

NATIONAL TOXICOLOGY CENTRE

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Regd. No. IPU-0152.07

STUDY CODE NO. 304(7)/1112

ADAPTATION SYSTEM WITH FUNCTIONAL CONDITION

AFTER 30 DAYS ADMINISTRATION OF

"WATER FILTERED THROUGH HIGH REACTIVITY CARBON MIXTURE (HRCM)

ZF-FUNNEL (BUCKLET) FILTER"

SUPPLIED BY

WATER FREEDOM REVOLUTION (WFR), INDIA, IN COLLABORATION WITH OOO "HOLDING "ZOLOTAYA FORMULA"

(GOLDEN FORMULA), RUSSIA,

IN ALBINO RATS.

DATA REQUIREMENTS: FDA GUIDELINES

DR. (MISS) K.G.APTE, (Ph.D)

MANAGING DIRECTOR & STUDY DIRECTOR.

TESTING LABORATORY: NATIONAL TOXICOLOGY CENTRE,

S.N. 36/1/1, M.N. 199,

VADGAON KHURD,

PUNE 411 041.





STATEMENT OF COMPLIANCE

Study Code No. : 304(7)/1112

Test Material : "WATER FILTERED THROUGH HIGH REACTIVITY

CARBON MIXTURE (HRCM) ZF-FUNNEL (BUCKLET)

FILTER"

Test Title : To Study Adaptation System with functional condition after 30 days administration of "WATER FILTERED THROUGH HRCM" in Rats

Study Director : Dr. (Miss) K.G.Apte

I hereby attest that this study was conducted in compliance with the FDA Guidelines following Good Laboratory Practice regulations.

Date: 06/April/2012.

Dr. (Miss) K.G.Apte,

Study Director.





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Biological Scientific Head,

M.D.S.

WFR, Pune.

STUDY PERSONNEL	
The following personnel participat	ed in conduct of the study.
7/10	0.
Name	Responsibility and Function
Educational Qualification	nosponoration and runoscen
Address	G.V.
Dr. K. G. Apte	Study Director: Overall
M.Sc.,Ph.D.,	responsible to conduct the
National Toxicology	study and report
preparation.	1
Centre	
Mr. Amol More	Technical Person
M. Pharm.	
National Toxicology Centre	1.11
national longotogy contro	
Mar Waidahi P. Phida	Technical Person
Mrs. Vaidehi R. Bhide	Technical Person
B. Sc.	
National Toxicology Centre	
1 1	1 26
1 63	90
Dr. Dinesh M. Erlewad,	Principal Investigator





SUMMARY

The objective of the study was to determine the Recovery of the ability to positive effect upon the organism following 30 days administration of "WATER FILTERED THROUGH HIGH REACTIVITY CARBON MIXTURE (HRCM) ZF-FUNNEL (BUCKLET) FILTER" in rats as per FDA Guidelines.

Thirty six rats, 6 males and 6 females per group were assigned to the Control, Standard and Test groups. Control Group animals were administered the Pune Municipal corporation supplied water, Standard Group animals were administered "Himalayan The natural Mineral Water" and Test group animals were administered Pune Municipal corporation water filtered through "HIGH REACTIVITY CARBON MIXTURE (HRCM) ZF-FUNNEL (BUCKLET) FILTER" ad libitum for 30 days.

<u>Group I Control</u>: The control water caused no mortality. All the animals appeared normal and showed no clinical signs of intoxication after dosing till the end of the study.

Group II Standard: The standard water caused no mortality. All the animals appeared normal and showed no clinical signs of intoxication after dosing till the end of the study.

Group III Test: The test water caused no mortality. All the animals appeared normal and showed no clinical signs of intoxication after dosing till the end of the study.





Body Weight: There was no statistically significant change in the body weight gain in test group animals. Standard group females (106.2 gm) showed a statistically significant increase in body weight gain on day 7 (P = 0.0205) when compared to control group females (100.3 gm) analyzed by one way analysis of variance method of Prism Card 5 software.

Food Consumption: Food consumed was less in the test group male on day 0 (66.0 gm), on day 7 (67.0 gm), on day 14 (70.0 gm), on day 21 (72.0 gm) and on day 30 (75.0 gm) than the control group male on day 0 (74.0 gm), on day 7 (75.0 gm), on day 14 (75.5 gm), on day 21 (78.0 gm) and on day 30 (80.0 gm) respectively. The food consumption was less in standard females (64.5 gm) than the control females on day 0 (76.0 gm).

Water Consumption: Water consumed was more in test males on day 0 (145.5 ml), on day 7 (135.5 ml), on day 14 (157.7 ml) and on day 21 (162.9 ml), and was less on day 30 (170.6 ml) than control group male on day 0 (116.0 ml), on day 7 (105.9 ml), on day 14 (132.4 ml), on day 21 (151.5 ml), on day 30 (174.7 ml) respectively.

Water consumed was more in Standard group male on day 0 (141.0 ml) and was less on day 14 (127.0 ml), day 21 (137.4 ml) and day 30 (151.2 ml) than control males on day 0 (116.0 ml), on day 14 (132.4 ml), on day 21 (151.5 ml) and on day 30 (174.7 ml) respectively.

Water consumption was more in standard females on day 14





(165.6 ml), on day 21 (158.3 ml), on day 30 (164.9 ml) and in test females on day 14 (169.3 ml) and on day 30 (174.2 ml) than control females on day 14 (136.7 ml), on day 21 (151.2 ml) and on day 30 (152.8 ml) respectively.

Water consumption was less in standard females on day 0 (122.0 ml), on day 7 (123.1 ml) and in test females on day 0 (132.0 ml) and on day 7 (125.7 ml) than the control females on day 0 (139.0 ml) and on day 7 (135.6 ml) respectively.

<u>Haematological Data</u>: There was no statistically significant difference in the haematological parameters - RBC, Hb, PCV and TH count in standard and test group animals.

There was statistically significant increased (P = 0.0199) WBC count in Test males (9.917 THOUSAND/CMM) when compared with the control males (5.750 THOUSAND/CMM). Statistically significant Decrease (P = 0.0005) in Differential count of Neutrophils (N) was seen in Standard males (14.1 %) and Test males (20.0 %) when compared with control males (26.1 %).

There was statistically significant increased (P = 0.0004) in Differential count of Lymphocytes (L) in Standard Males (83.7%) and Test males (77.2%) when compared to control males (70.8%)

%) analyzed by one way analysis of variance method of Prism Card 5 software.

BIO CHEMICAL DATA

Serum Parameters: There was no statistically significant





difference in Total Bilirubin in all the animals when compared with the Control animals analyzed by one way analysis of variance method of Prism Card 5 software.

There was statistically significant decrease (P = 0.0001) in the serum glucose in the standard males (80.50 mg/dl) and test males (131.7 mg/dl) when compared to control males (136.3 mg/dl).

There was no statistically significant difference in serum glucose in the standard females (110.3 mg/dl) and test females (126.3 mg/dl) when compared with the Control females (129.7 mg/dl) analyzed by one way analysis of variance method of Prism Card 5 software.

There was statistically significant increased (P = 0.0019) serum Cholesterol in the standard males (64.33 mg/dl) when compared with the Control males (47.0 mg/dl). There was statistically

significant (P = 0.0170) increased serum Cholesterol in test females (52.33 mg/dl) when compared with the Control females (38.33 mg/dl) analyzed by one way analysis of variance method of Prism Card 5 software.

There was statistically significant decrease (P = 0.0031) in the serum triglycerides in the standard males (53.62 mg/dl) and test males (69.63 mg/dl) when compared to control males (93.02 mg/dl).

There was no statistically significant difference in serum triglycerides in the standard (92.03 mg/dl) and test females





(86.17 mg/dl) when compared with the Control group females (97.83 mg/dl) analyzed by one way analysis of variance method of Prism Card 5 software.

There was statistically significant increase (P = 0.0003) in the Total Protein in the test males (7.35 g/dl) and Standard males (6.22 g/dl) when compared with the Control males (5.83 g/dl). There was statistically significant increase (P = 0.0001) in the Total Protein in test females (7.55 g/dl) when compared to control females (4.98 g/dl) analyzed by one way analysis of variance method of Prism Card 5 software.

<u>Tissue Parameters</u>: There was no statistically significant increase or decrease in liver Glucose and liver glycogen in standard group animals when compared to the control group animals.

Test Males showed statistically significant increase (P = 0.0001) in liver glucose (62.54 mg/gm) and liver glycogen (56.34 mg/gm) when compared to the control males (32.78 mg/gm, 29.53 mg/gm) respectively.

Test females showed statistically significant decrease (P = 0.0003) in the liver glucose (32.61 mg/gm) and liver glycogen (29.38 mg/gm) when compared to the control females (53.20 mg/gm, 47.93 mg/gm) respectively analyzed by one way analysis of variance method of Prism Card 5 software.

There was statistically significant increase (P = 0.0001) in muscle glucose and muscle glycogen in standard males (17.47)





mg/gm, 15.7 mg/gm) and in test males (15.22 mg/gm, 13.7 mg/gm) when compared to the control males (7.67 mg/gm, 6.91 mg/gm).

Standard females showed statistically significant increase (P = 0.0001) in muscle glucose and muscle glycogen in (18.61 mg/gm, 16.8 mg/gm) and in test females (17.23 mg/gm, 15.5 mg/gm) when compared to the control females (8.43 mg/gm, 7.59 mg/gm) analyzed by one way analysis of variance method of Prism Card 5 software.

There was statistically significant increase (P = 0.0336) in Reduced glutathione in test males (1.138 mg/gm) when compared to control males (1.044 mg/gm). There was statistically significant decrease (P = 0.0060) in Reduced glutathione in standard females (0.873 mg/gm) when compared to control females (1.024 mg/gm) analyzed by one way analysis of variance method of Prism Card 5 software.

Organ Weights: There was statistically significant decrease (P = 0.0059) in the absolute liver weight in standard males (4.660 gm) when compared to control males (8.439 gm). Relative Liver weight in standard males (2.927 gm) showed statistically significant decrease (P = 0.0175) when compared to control Males (5.096 gm).

There was statistically significant increase (P = 0.0701) absolute spleen weight in standard females (1.146 gm) when compared with the control females (0.714 gm) analyzed by one way analysis of variance method of Prism Card 5 software.





INTRODUCTION

Purpose

The purpose of this study is to determine the water biological activity of water following its filtration through HRCM (High reactivity capacity carbon mixture). In the course of study experimental investigation into water biological activity following its filtration was performed to determine its positive effect upon the organism.

The study permits the utilization of this information in Water treatment technology in installation of "The OOO "HOLDING "ZOLOTAYA FORMULA" (GOLDEN FORMULA), RUSSIA, HRCM Filter" which claims to remove the substances injurious and unsafe for health.

This test also enables the adaptation capacities and aid to recovery of disturbed functions in diseases.

This test enables to study Adaptation System with functional condition in Rats.





MATERIAL AND METHOD

Test Substance

: "WATER FILTERED THROUGH HIGH REACTIVITY

CARBON MIXTURE (HRCM) ZF-FUNNEL

(BUCKLET)

FILTER"

Name of the Company : WFR IN COLLABORATION WITH OOO "HOLDING

"ZOLOTAYA FORMULA"

(GOLDEN FORMULA), RUSSIA,

Testing Facility : NATIONAL TOXICOLOGY CENTRE,

S.N. 36/1/1, M.N. 199,

Vadgaon Khurd,

Pune 411 041, India.

Date of receipt of sample : 12/December/2011

Date of Initiation of the test: 16/January/2012.

Date of End of the test : 17/February/2012.





Test Animal

l. Species : Rats

2. Strain : Wistar

3. Source : National Toxicology Centre

4. Weight range : 55 to 95 g approximately

5. Age : 6 to 9 weeks

6. Sex : male and female

7. Number : 18 males and 18 females

8. Housing : 6 of similar sex per cage

9. Diet : Pelleted feed supplied by Nav

Maharashtra Chakan Oil Mills Ltd., Pune.

10. Water : Community tap water ad libitum.

11. Room temperature : 22 + 3 degrees Celsius

12. Relative humidity : 55 \pm 5 %

13. Light cycle : 12 hours light & 12 hours dark





Experimental procedure

Thirty six rats, 18 male and 18 female were assigned to the Control, dose group. 6 males and 6 females per group were assigned to the Control, Standard and Test group. Control Group animals were administered the Pune Municipal corporation supplied water, standard Group animals were administered "Himalayan The natural Mineral Water" and Test group animals were administered Pune Municipal corporation water Filtered Through "HIGH REACTIVITY CARBON MIXTURE (HRCM) ZF-FUNNEL (BUCKLET) FILTER" ad libitum for 30 day. After completion of 30 days all animals were sacrificed and Bio chemical parameters were measured.

Observations:

Clinical signs: Toxic symptoms and mortality were recorded immediately, at ½, 1, 2, 4 and 24 hours and later twice a day thereafter upto 30 days to determine their general health, behavior and moribund condition. Any abnormality observed during this period was recorded.

Body weight: Animals were weighed individually on the day 0, 7, 14, 21, weekly upto day 30. The details of their individual body weight were given as per APPENDIX I Page 34 to 36 of this report.





Food Consumption: Food consumed by per cage was measured on the day 0, 7, 14, 21, weekly upto day 30. The details of their individual food consumption were given as per APPENDIX II Page 37 of this report.

<u>Water Consumption</u>: Water consumed by per cage was measured on daily basis upto day 30. For Analysis purpose the water consumption data were compiled as per weekly water consumption basis. The details of their individual weekly water consumption were given as per APPENDIX III Page 38 of this report.

Mortality: The circumstance of death was recorded and a macroscopic examination performed post mortem.

<u>Necropsy</u>: A gross necropsy was performed on all the animals that died during the course of the test and sacrificed at the termination of the test.

<u>Haematology</u>: Blood Samples were collected separately in tubes containing EDTA (dipotassium salt) on Day 30 before sacrifice the animals for Haematology. The estimations were performed using 'Coulter A^C.T diff' Hematology Analyzer. The details of their individual haematology were given as per APPENDIX IV Page 39 to 44 of this report.





Bio Chemical Parameters:

<u>Serum Parameters</u>: Blood Samples were collected separately in tubes containing Heparin, for clinical chemistry, as anticoagulants on Day 30 before sacrifice the animals. The analyses were performed using commercially available diagnostic kits manufactured by Crest Biosystems. The details of their individual serum parameters were given as per APPENDIX IV Page 45 to 47 of this report.

<u>Tissue Parameters</u>: Tissue Samples were collected for liver and muscle glucose and glycogen analysis after sacrificing the animals. The analysis was done according to the protocol described in Hawk's Physiological Chemistry (Page 224, 14th edition). The details of their individual tissue parameters were given as per APPENDIX V Page 48 to 50 of this report.

ORGAN WEIGHTS: At terminal necropsy, the following organs from all surviving animals were carefully dissected and trimmed to remove fat and other contiguous tissue and then were weighed immediately to minimize the effects of drying on organ weight: kidneys, liver, adrenals, testes, uterus, spleen, brain, heart, lung Values of these organs as percent of necropsy body weights were calculated (relative organ weights) The details of their individual organ weight were given as per APPENDIX V Page 51 to 56 of this report.





RESULTS

Clinical Signs

<u>Group I Control</u>: The control water caused no mortality. All the animals appeared normal and showed no clinical signs of intoxication after dosing till the end of the study.

Group II Standard: The standard water caused no mortality. All the animals appeared normal and showed no clinical signs of intoxication after dosing till the end of the study.

Group III Test: The test water caused no mortality. All the animals appeared normal and showed no clinical signs of intoxication after dosing till the end of the study.

Body Weight: There was no statistically significant change in the body weight gain in test group animals. Standard group females (106.2 gm) showed a statistically significant increase in body weight gain on day 7 (P = 0.0205) when compared to control group females (100.3 gm) analyzed by one way analysis of variance method of Prism Card 5 software.

Food Consumption: Food consumed was less in the test group male on day 0 (66.0 gm), on day 7 (67.0 gm), on day 14 (70.0 gm), on day 21 (72.0 gm) and on day 30 (75.0 gm) than the control group male on day 0 (74.0 gm), on day 7 (75.0 gm), on day 14 (75.5 gm), on day 21 (78.0 gm) and on day 30 (80.0 gm) respectively. The food consumption was less in standard





females (64.5 gm) than the control females on day 0 (76.0 gm).

Water Consumption: Water consumed was more in test males on day 0 (145.5 ml), on day 7 (135.5 ml), on day 14 (157.7 ml) and on day 21 (162.9 ml), and was less on day 30 (170.6 ml) than control group male on day 0 (116.0 ml), on day 7 (105.9 ml), on day 14 (132.4 ml), on day 21 (151.5 ml), on day 30 (174.7 ml) respectively.

Water consumed was more in Standard group male on day 0 (141.0 ml) and was less on day 14 (127.0 ml), day 21 (137.4 ml) and day 30 (151.2 ml) than control males on day 0 (116.0 ml), on day 14 (132.4 ml), on day 21 (151.5 ml) and on day 30 (174.7 ml) respectively.

Water consumption was more in standard females on day 14 (165.6 ml), on day 21 (158.3 ml), on day 30 (164.9 ml) and in test females on day 14 (169.3 ml) and on day 30 (174.2 ml) than control females on day 14 (136.7 ml), on day 21 (151.2 ml) and on day 30 (152.8 ml) respectively.

Water consumption was less in standard females on day 0 (122.0 ml), on day 7 (123.1 ml) and in test females on day 0 (132.0 ml) and on day 7 (125.7 ml) than the control females on day 0 (139.0 ml) and on day 7 (135.6 ml) respectively.

<u>Haematological Data</u>: There was no statistically significant difference in the haematological parameters - RBC, Hb, PCV and Page 18 of 63





PLT count in standard and test group animals. There was statistically significant increased (P = 0.0199) WBC count in Test males (9.917 THOUSAND/CMM) when compared with the control males (5.750 THOUSAND/CMM).

Statistically significant Decrease (P = 0.0005) in Differential count of Neutrophils (N) was seen in Standard males (14.1 %) and Test males (20.0 %) when compared with control males (26.1 %).

There was statistically significant increased (P = 0.0004) in Differential count of Lymphocytes (L) in Standard Males (83.7%) and Test males (77.2%) when compared to control males (70.8%) analyzed by one way analysis of variance method of Prism Card 5 software.

BIO CHEMICAL DATA

<u>Serum Parameters</u>: There was no statistically significant difference in Total Bilirubin in all the animals when compared with the Control animals analyzed by one way analysis of variance method of Prism Card 5 software.

There was statistically significant decrease (P = 0.0001) in the serum glucose in the standard males (80.50 mg/dl) and test males (131.7 mg/dl) when compared to control males (136.3 mg/dl).





There was no statistically significant difference in serum glucose in the standard females (110.3 mg/dl) and test females (126.3 mg/dl) when compared with the Control females (129.7 mg/dl) analyzed by one way analysis of variance method of Prism Card 5 software.

There was statistically significant increased (P = 0.0019) serum Cholesterol in the standard males (64.33 mg/dl) when compared with the Control males (47.0 mg/dl).

There was statistically significant (P = 0.0170) increased serum Cholesterol in test females (52.33 mg/dl) when compared with the Control females (38.33 mg/dl) analyzed by one way analysis of variance method of Prism Card 5 software.

There was statistically significant decrease (P = 0.0031) in the serum triglycerides in the standard males (53.62 mg/dl) and test males (69.63 mg/dl) when compared to control males (93.02 mg/dl).

There was no statistically significant difference in serum triglycerides in the standard (92.03 mg/dl) and test females (86.17 mg/dl) when compared with the Control group females (97.83 mg/dl) analyzed by one way analysis of variance method of Prism Card 5 software.

There was statistically significant increase (P = 0.0003) in the





Total Protein in the test males (7.35 g/dl) and Standard males (6.22 g/dl) when compared with the Control males (5.83 g/dl). There was statistically significant increase (P = 0.0001) in the Total Protein in test females (7.55 g/dl) when compared to control females (4.98 g/dl) analyzed by one way analysis of variance method of Prism Card 5 software.

<u>Tissue Parameters</u>: There was no statistically significant increase or decrease in liver Glucose and liver glycogen in standard group animals when compared to the control group animals.

Test Males showed statistically significant increase (P = 0.0001) in liver glucose (62.54 mg/gm) and liver glycogen (56.34 mg/gm) when compared to the control males (32.78 mg/gm, 29.53 mg/gm) respectively.

Test females showed statistically significant decrease (P = 0.0003) in the liver glucose (32.61 mg/gm) and liver glycogen (29.38 mg/gm) when compared to the control females (53.20 mg/gm, 47.93 mg/gm) respectively analyzed by one way analysis of variance method of Prism Card 5 software.

There was statistically significant increase (P = 0.0001) in muscle glucose and muscle glycogen in standard males (17.47 mg/gm, 15.7 mg/gm) and in test males (15.22 mg/gm, 13.7 mg/gm) when compared to the control males (7.67 mg/gm, 6.91 mg/gm).





Standard females showed statistically significant increase (*P* = 0.0001) in muscle glucose and muscle glycogen in (18.61 mg/gm, 16.8 mg/gm) and in test females (17.23 mg/gm, 15.5 mg/gm) when compared to the control females (8.43 mg/gm, 7.59 mg/gm) analyzed by one way analysis of variance method of Prism Card 5 software.

There was statistically significant increase (P = 0.0336) in Reduced glutathione in test males (1.138 mg/gm) when compared to control males (1.044 mg/gm). There was statistically significant

decrease (P = 0.0060) in Reduced glutathione in standard females (0.873 mg/gm) when compared to control females (1.024 mg/gm) analyzed by one way analysis of variance method of Prism Card 5 software.

Organ Weights: There was statistically significant decrease (P = 0.0059) in the absolute liver weight in standard males (4.660 gm) when compared to control males (8.439 gm). Relative Liver weight in standard males (2.927 gm) showed statistically significant decrease (P = 0.0175) when compared to control Males (5.096 gm).

There was statistically significant increase (P = 0.0701) absolute spleen weight in standard females (1.146 gm) when compared with the control females (0.714 gm) analyzed by one way analysis of variance method of Prism Card 5 software.





TABLE 1

GROUP MEAN BODY WEIGHT DATA (gm)

011001 11111			 (3,			
Sex: Males		40	XIC	COL		
Group		0	DAYS- 7	14	21	30
Control	Mean +-SD	77.08 10.41	100.6 19.12	136.0 23.31	149.8 21.68	171.4 29.12
Standard	All	76.17 5.939	105.9 9.656	134.7 12.68	149.7 21.12	160.1 21.56
Test		72.92 8.789	106.6 17.42	132.8 22.50	151.8 25.72	172.1 28.39

Group	7		DAYS-			
		0	7	14	21	30
Control	Mean	73.08	100.3	129.5	141.7	161.0
/	+-SD	9.335	9.888	14.90	16.94	19.14
Standard	Mean	68.92	106.2	135.8	148.8	159.0
	+-SD	10.54	11.79	20.12	18.08	17.96
Test	Mean	66.75	97.33	129.7	140.3	169.0
	+-SD	8.993	10.41	8.406	8.710	9.757





TABLE 2

GROUP MEAN FOOD CONSUMPTION DATA (gm/cage)

Sex: Males		10	XIC	COL	00	
Group Cag	je	0	7	AYS 14	21	30
Control	1	74.0	75.0	75.5	78.0	80.0
Standard	3	74.5	74.0	76.0	80.0	81.0
Test	5	66.0	67.0	70.0	72.0	75.0

Group Cage	0	D2	AYS 14	21	30
Control 2	76.0	74.5	80.0	80.0	80.0
Standard 4	64.5	74.0	74.5	77.0	79.0
Test 6	76.0	75.5	76.0	77.0	79.5





TABLE 3

GROUP MEAN WATER CONSUMPTION DATA (ml/cage)

Sex: Males		70	XIC	COL	00	
Group Cag	je	0	D2 7	AYS 14	21	- 30
Control	1	116.0	105.9	132.4	151.5	174.7
Standard	3	141.0	109.3	127.0	137.4	151.2
Test	5	145.5	135.5	157.7	162.9	170.6

Group Cage	2	0	DAY 7	75 14	21	- 30
Control	2	139.0	135.6	136.7	151.2	152.8
Standard	4	122.0	123.1	165.6	158.3	164.9
Test	6	132.0	125.7	169.3	151.4	174.2





TABLE	4	MORTALITY	DATA

MALES			
Group	Dose	No. of animals died No. of animals treated	% Mortality
I /	Control	00/06	NIL
11/	Standard	00/06	NIL
111	Test	00/06	NIL
FEMALES			
1	Control	00/06	NIL
11	Standard	00/06	NIL
111	Test	00/06	NIL





TABLE 5a

GROUP MEAN HAEMATOLOGY DATA

Sex: Males

Gruop						DIFFERENTIAL COUNT				
	V	HB	PCV	TH	RBC	WBC	N	L	E	M
Control	Mean	6.45	21.2	292.7	3.700	5.750	26.1	70.8	1.0	2.13
/ 0	<u>+</u> SD	2.01	6.33	54.15	1.090	2.032	4.65	4.71	0.0	0.51
Standard	Mean	8.27	25.7	278.2	4.778	6.467	14.1	83.7	1.0	1.27
d	<u>+</u> SD	2.52	7.62	105.7	1.436	2.556	3.71	4.07	0.0	0.62
Test	Mean	8.18	26.3	280.2	4.732	9.917	20.0	77.2	1.0	1.82
	<u>+</u> SD	1.30	3.84	78.45	0.686	2.593	3.76	3.78	0.0	0.26

HB = Haemoglobin, PCV = Packed Cell Volume

TH = Thrombocytes, RBC = Red Blood Cells

WBC = White Blood Cells N = Neutrophils,

L = Lymphocyte E = Eosinophils,

M = Monocyte





TABLE 5b

GROUP MEAN HAEMATOLOGY DATA

Gruop	/ 1					DIFFERENTIAL COUNT				
	. 0	HB	PCV	TH	RBC	WBC	N	L	E	M
Control	Mean	8.10	26.3	325.8	4.590	6.933	25.2	71.7	1.0	2.12
/ C	<u>+</u> SD	2.67	8.29	91.92	1.432	2.757	3.31	3.61	0.0	0.41
Standard	Mean	4.40	24.4	259.0	4.400	8.567	24.3	72.9	1.0	1.75
12	<u>+</u> SD	0.96	5.19	66.29	0.960	5.647	2.73	2.59	0.0	0.26
Test	Mean	8.62	27.9	316.3	4.913	6.000	23.0	74.5	1.0	1.43
	<u>+</u> SD	1.58	4.94	79.81	0.808	2.747	4.52	4.80	0.0	0.45

PCV = Packed Cell Volume HB = Haemoglobin,

TH = Thrombocytes, RBC = Red Blood Cells

WBC = White Blood Cells N = Neutrophils,

L = Lymphocyte E = Eosinophils,

M = Monocyte





TABLE 6 GROUP MEAN BIO CHEMICAL SERUM PARAMETER DATA

Sex: Males

				-4		
Group		Glucose	Cholesterol	Total Bilirubin	TG	TP
		(mg/dl)	(mg/dl)	(mg/dl) (1	ng/dl)	(g/dl)
Control	Mean <u>+</u> SD	136.33 14.29	47.00 9.86	0.09	93.02 14.10	
Standard	Mean + SD	80.50 14.95	64.33 5.50	0.11 0.02	53.62 16.75	6.22 0.49
Test	Mean <u>+</u> SD	131.67 12.58	50.67 5.16	0.09 0.01	69.63 18.19	7.35 0.34
Sex: Fema	ıles					Ш
Group		Glucose (mg/dl)	Cholesterol (mg/dl)	Total Bilirubin (mg/dl) (mg	TG g/dl) (TP g/dl)
Control	Mean + SD	129.67 21.19	38.33 4.59	0.09 0.04	97.85 31.34	. /
Standard	Mean <u>+</u> SD	110.33 19.23	46.00 6.57	0.10 0.02	92.03 31.38	6.75 0.85
Test	Mean <u>+</u> SD	126.33 25.86	52.33 9.95	0.09 0.01	86.17 38.12	

TG = Triglyceride TP = Protein (total)





TABLE 7 GROUP MEAN BIO CHEMICAL TISSUE PARAMETER DATA

Sex		<i>-</i> 7	
sex	: r	ทลเ	es

			WIC			
Group	/.	liver Glucose (mg/gm)	liver glycogen (mg/gm)	muscle glucose (mg/gm)	muscle glycogen (mg/gm)	Reduce Glutathion (mg/gm)
Control	Mean <u>+</u> SD	32.78 1.577	29.53 1.420	7.67 1.09	6.91 0.99	1.044 0.032
Standard	Mean + SD	29.02	26.15 2.832	17.47 1.38	15.7 1.25	1.055 0.070
Test	Mean <u>+</u> SD	62.54 5.381	56.34 4.848	15.22 2.12	13.7 1.91	1.138 0.072

Group		liver Glucose (mg/gm)	liver glycogen (mg/gm)	muscle glucose (mg/gm)	muscle glycogen (mg/gm)	Reduce Glutathione (mg/gm)
Control	Mear <u>+</u> SI	53.20	47.93 6.544	8.43 1.06	7.59 0.96	1.024 0.120
Standard	Mear + SI	56.57	50.97 11.07	18.61 1.07	16.8 0.97	0.873 0.106
Test	Mear	32.61	29.38	17.23 0.74	15.5 0.67	1.099





TABLE 8

GROUP MEAN ORGAN WEIGHT DATA (gm)

ABSOLUTE VALUE

GROUP MEAN	GROUP MEAN ORGAN WEIGHT DATA (gm)								
ABSOLUTE V	ABSOLUTE VALUE								
Sex: Male									
Group	SP	Adrenals	Heart	Kidney	Liver	Spleen	Testes		
Control	Mean	0.047	0.614	1.249	8.439	1.012	2.252		
Control	<u>+</u> SD	0.006	0.127	0.261	2.055	0.314	0.323		
Chandand	Mean	0.035	0.624	1.144	4.660	0.915	2.149		
Standard	<u>+</u> SD	0.005	0.081	0.147	0.599	0.167	0.389		
	Mean	0.050	0.614	1.376	8.030	0.992	2.262		
Test	<u>+</u> SD	0.013	0.084	0.320	2.434	0.418	0.337		

	\						/
Group		Adrenals	Heart	Kidney	Liver	Spleen	Ovaries
Control	Mean + SD	0.049 0.015	0.632 0.073	1.058 0.215	6.783 1.968	0.714 0.066	0.129 0.017
Standard	Mean + SD	0.053 0.010	0.639	1.206 0.171	7.533 1.821	1.146 0.424	0.106 0.021
Test	Mean <u>+</u> SD	0.050 0.007	0.650 0.052	1.269 0.122	6.950 0.964	0.833 0.311	0.104 0.013





TABLE 9

GROUP MEAN ORGAN WEIGHT DATA (gm)

RELATIVE (%) VALUE

GROUP MEAN ORGAN WEIGHT DATA (gm)									
RELATIVE (%) VALUE									
Sex: Male	Sex: Male								
Group	SP	Adrenals	Heart	Kidney	Liver	Spleen	Testes		
1/6	Mean	0.0279	0.368	0.751	5.096	0.611	1.340		
Control	<u>+</u> SD	0.0069	0.113	0.241	1.857	0.241	0.281		
	Mean	0.0222	0.391	0.716	2.927	0.570	1.340		
Standard	<u>+</u> SD	0.0030	0.032	0.039	0.343	0.062	0.154		
	Mean	0.0292	0.359	0.798	4.614	0.565	1.323		
Test	<u>+</u> SD	0.0070	0.036	0.126	0.890	0.188	0.123		

					4	//	
Group	1	Adrenals	Heart	Kidney	Liver	Spleen	Ovaries
Control	Mean	0.0303	0.393	0.674	4.155	0.445	0.081
	<u>+</u> SD	0.0060	0.020	0.175	0.675	0.034	0.011
Standard	Mean	0.0339	0.407	0.768	4.782	0.737	0.067
	<u>+</u> SD	0.0080	0.081	0.152	1.280	0.312	0.015
Test	Mean	0.0297	0.385	0.753	4.119	0.498	0.062
	<u>+</u> SD	0.0045	0.027	0.081	0.575	0.197	0.010





TABLE 10 GROSS NECROPSY DATA

MA	LES

MALES	COXICOLO
Group	Observations
I /	No Gross Abnormalities Detected in any of the organs
11	No Gross Abnormalities Detected in any of the organs
III	No Gross Abnormalities Detected in any of the organs

FEMALES

Group	Observations	
+	No Gross Abnormalities Detected in any of the	organs
11	No Gross Abnormalities Detected in any of the	organs
III	No Gross Abnormalities Detected in any of the	organs





APPENDIX Ia INDIVIDUAL BODY WEIGHT DATA

Group I Conti	rol	Sex: Mal	Le		
Animal No.	< 0	7	 Days 14	21	30
1	85.5	119.0	160.0	176.0	220.0
2	84.0	116.0	140.0	167.0	175.0
3	79.5	105.0	141.0	148.0	150.0
4	83.5	104.0	151.0	148.0	180.0
5	58.5	66.50	93.00	113.0	135.0
6	71.5	93.00	131.0	147.0	168.5
Sex: Female		\ 			16
Animal No.	< 0	7	Days 14	21	30
1	79.5	103.0	122.0	132.0	150.0
2	70.0	93.00	125.0	131.0	152.0
3	57.5	90.50	121.0	132.0	160.0
4	70.0	93.00	130.0	137.0	157.0
5	83.5	116.0	159.0	175.0	199.0
6	78.0	106.0	120.0	143.0	148.0





APPENDIX Ib INDIVIDUAL BODY WEIGHT DATA								
Group II Standard Sex: Male								
Animal	< 0	7	Days 14	21	30			
1	76.0	102.0	130.0	144.0	148.0			
2	85.5	121.0	150.0	164.0	169.5			
3	67.5	95.50	120.0	127.0	140.0			
4	78.0	109.0	133.0	152.0	168.0			
5	77.0	97.00	125.0	129.0	140.0			
6	73.0	111.0	150.0	182.0	195.0			
Sex: Fema	ıle	X-111			70			
Animal	<		Days	01				
No.	0	7	14 	21	30			
1	81.5	116.0	150.0 	150.0	168.0			
2	83.0	123.0	168.0	181.0	190.0			
3	60.0	93.00	120.0	140.0	152.0			
4	64.0	98.00	120.0	140.5	145.0			
5	65.0	98.00	119.0	128.0	141.0			
6	60.0	109.0	138.0	153.0	158.0			





APPENDIX IC INDIVIDUAL BODY WEIGHT DATA									
Group III Test Sex: Male									
Animal No.	< 0	7	Days 14	21	30				
1	88.0	122.0	146.0	162.0	179.0				
2	76.0	132.0	165.0	184.0	205.0				
3	68.0	98.00	119.0	122.0	132.0				
4	74.0	103.0	123.0	130.0	157.0				
5	69.0	100.5	142.0	176.0	201.5				
6	62.5	84.00	102.0	137.0	158.0				
Sex: Femal	e	X III			70				
Animal No.	<	7	Days 14	21	30				
1	84.0	113.0	140.0	142.0	170.0				
2	66.0	103.0	139.0	149.0	174.0				
3	63.0	84.00	122.0	130.0	157.0				
4	59.5	93.00	127.0	147.0	184.0				
5	60.5	90.00	120.0	129.0	160.0				
6	67.5	101.0	130.0	145.0	169.0				





APPENDIX II

INDIVIDUAL FOOD CONSUMPTION DATA (gm/Rat)

Sex: Male

Group	 Cage			DAYS		7.7.
		0	7	14	21	30
I /	7	12.3	12.5	12.6	13.0	13.3
11	3	12.4	12.3	12.7	13.3	13.5
III	5	11.0	11.2	11.7	12.0	12.5

Sex: Females

Group	Cage	0	7	 -DAYS 14	21	30
I	2	12.7	12.4	13.3	13.3	13.3
II	4	10.8	12.3	12.4	12.8	13.2
III	6	12.7	12.6	12.7	12.8	13.3





APPENDIX III

INDIVIDUAL WATER CONSUMPTION DATA (ml/Rat)

Sex: Male

Group	Cage			DAYS		
		0	7	14	21	30
I /	1	19.3	17.6	22.1	25.3	29.1
11	3	23.5	18.2	21.2	22.9	25.2
III	5	24.3	22.6	26.3	27.1	28.4

Sex: Females

			·			
Group	Cage	0	7	-DAYS 14	21	30
I	2	23.2	22.6	22.8	25.2	25.5
II	4	20.3	20.5	27.6	26.4	27.5
III	6	22.0	21.0	28.2	25.2	29.0





APPENDIX IVa

INDIVIDUAL HAEMATOLOGY DATA

APPENDIA	ı ıva								
INDIVIDU	JAL HA	EMATOI	LOGY DA	TA	CC)/			
Group I	Contr	ol	10	VI		1			
Sex: Mal	Le		4		CC		N	1	2
Animal No.	2	7				DI		R E N	TIAL
	HB	PCV	TH	RBC	WBC	N	L	E	M
1	9.2	29.5	382.0	5.30	7.1	26.9	70.1	1.0	2.0
2	7.0	22.7	323.0	4.24	8.1	26.1	70.4	1.0	2.5
3	7.3	23.8	299.0	3.38	4.5	23.0	73.5	1.0	2.5
4	5.9	19.4	264.0	3.38	6.8	19.0	78.4	1.0	1.6
5	3.1	10.3	253.0	1.99	2.5	29.5	66.8	1.0	2.7
6	6.2	21.7	235.0	3.72	5.5	32.1	65.4	1.0	1.5

HB = Haemoglobin, PCV = Packed Cell Volume

TH = Thrombocytes, RBC = Red Blood Cells

WBC = White Blood Cells N = Neutrophils,

L = Lymphocyte E = Eosinophils,





APPENDIX IVa

INDIVIDUAL HAEMATOLOGY DATA

APPENDIX	X IVa								
INDIVID	JAL HA	EMATOI	OGY DA	га	CC)/			
Group I	Contr	ol	10	N. S. III		-	0	1	
Sex: Fer	male	1	4				N	1	
Animal No.	9	· //				DI		R E N	TIAL
NO.	НВ	PCV	TH	RBC	WBC	N	L	E	M
1	4.4	14.7	235.0	2.58	3.5	25.3	71.3	1.0	2.4
2	10.0	32.2	330.0	5.70	7.1	21.3	75.6	1.0	2.1
3	11.1	35.7	436.0	5.84	11.0	21.6	75.9	1.0	1.5
4	8.5	27.3	244.0	4.96	9.0	26.5	70.4	1.0	2.1
5	5.3	17.8	273.0	3.00	4.7	26.6	70.5	1.0	1.9
6	9.3	29.9	437.0	5.46	6.3	30.0	66.3	1.0	2.7

HB = Haemoglobin, PCV = Packed Cell Volume

TH = Thrombocytes, RBC = Red Blood Cells

WBC = White Blood Cells N = Neutrophils,

L = Lymphocyte E = Eosinophils,





APPENDIX IVb

INDIVIDUAL HAEMATOLOGY DATA

APPENDIX	X IVb								
INDIVID	JAL HA	EMATOL	OGY DA	га	CC)/			
Group I	I Stan	dard	70	N.K.II		-	00	1	
Sex: Mal	le						2	1	
Animal No.	9	7/				DI		R E N	TIAL
NO.	НВ	PCV	TH	RBC	WBC	N	L	E	M
1	10.1	31.9	371.0	5.76	7.5	17.4	80.2	1.0	1.4
2	10.8	32.7	317.0	5.99	9.1	12.0	85.7	1.0	1.3
3	4.0	12.5	132.0	2.27	3.3	14.5	84.1	1.0	0.4
4	7.5	23.4	268.0	4.73	7.6	14.9	82.5	1.0	1.9
5	9.8	30.0	400.0	5.83	8.1	17.9	79.2	1.0	1.9
6	7.4	23.5	181.0	4.09	3.2	7.9	90.4	1.0	0.7

HB = Haemoglobin, PCV = Packed Cell Volume

TH = Thrombocytes, RBC = Red Blood Cells

WBC = White Blood Cells N = Neutrophils,

L = Lymphocyte E = Eosinophils,





APPENDIX IVb

INDIVIDUAL HAEMATOLOGY DATA

APPENDIX	K IVb								
INDIVIDU	JAL HA	EMATOI	LOGY DA	ra i	CC)/			
Group II	I Stan	dard	70	1		-	0		
Sex: Fer	male	1	4				N.	1	
Animal No.	9					DI		R E N	TIAL
NO.	НВ	PCV	ТН	RBC	WBC	N	L	E	M
/1 >	5.3	17.3	137.0	3.23	4.8	24.3	72.9	1.0	1.8
2	7.4	23.1	295.0	3.97	6.3	27.9	69.5	1.0	1.6
3	7.3	24.0	291.0	4.25	8.7	21.9	75.6	1.0	1.5
4	8.1	26.3	232.0	4.65	19.4	23.3	73.7	1.0	2.0
5	10.4	33.1	319.0	6.11	8.4	21.3	75.6	1.0	2.1
6	7.0	22.7	280.0	4.19	3.8	27.2	70.3	1.0	1.5

HB = Haemoglobin, PCV = Packed Cell Volume

TH = Thrombocytes, RBC = Red Blood Cells

WBC = White Blood Cells N = Neutrophils,

L = Lymphocyte E = Eosinophils,





APPENDIX IVC

INDIVIDUAL HAEMATOLOGY DATA

INDIVID	JAL HA	EMATOL	OGY DA	ГА	0.0					
INDIVIDUAL HAEMATOLOGY DATA Group III Test Sex: Male										
Sex: Mal	le/	V					(1		
Animal No.						DI		R E N	TIAL	
	HB	PCV	TH	RBC	WBC	N	L	E	M	
1	7.0	23.1	235	4.33	7.8	17.2	79.9	1.0	1.9	
2	7.6	24.0	223	4.36	9.8	19.6	77.4	1.0	2.0	
3	9.4	29.6	282	5.55	7.8	23.5	74.1	1.0	1.4	
4	6.8	22.1	194	3.91	8.6	16.8	80.3	1.0	1.9	
5	10.0	31.6	356.0	5.57	10.9	25.6	71.3	1.0	2.1	
6	8.3	27.6	391.0	4.67	14.6	17.0	80.4	1.0	1.6	

HB = Haemoglobin,

PCV = Packed Cell Volume

TH = Thrombocytes,

RBC = Red Blood Cells

WBC = White Blood Cells

N = Neutrophils,

L = Lymphocyte

E = Eosinophils,





APPENDIX IVC

INDIVIDUAL HAEMATOLOGY DATA

INDIVIDU	INDIVIDUAL HAEMATOLOGY DATA									
Group II	Group III Test									
Sex: Fer	INDIVIDUAL HAEMATOLOGY DATA Group III Test Sex: Female									
Animal No.	7					DI		R E N OUNT	TIAL	
	HB	PCV	TH	RBC	WBC	N	L	E	M	
/ 1	7.2	23.2	252.0	4.25	5.5	30.5	66.8	1.0	1.7	
2	7.9	25.8	374.0	4.63	6.5	22.8	74.8	1.0	1.4	
3	9.4	31.2	302.0	5.22	3.4	17.4	80.5	1.0	1.1	
4	8.4	27.2	430.0	4.91	7.1	25.4	71.5	1.0	2.1	
5	7.4	24.0	211.0	4.13	10.5	20.3	77.2	1.0	1.5	
6	11.4	36.2	329.0	6.34	3.0	21.8	76.4	1.0	0.8	

HB = Haemoglobin,

PCV = Packed Cell Volume

TH = Thrombocytes,

RBC = Red Blood Cells

WBC = White Blood Cells

N = Neutrophils,

L = Lymphocyte

E = Eosinophils,





APPENDIX Va INDIVIDUAL BIO CHEMICAL SERUM PARAMETER DATA								
Group I	Control	/	Sex:	Males				
Animal	Glucose	Cholesterol	Total Bilirubin	TG	TP			
	(mg/dl)	(mg/dl)	(mg/dl)	(mg/dl)	(gm/dl)			
1	134.0	57.0	0.084	89.8	6.6			
2	156.0	51.0	0.085	106.8	6.1			
3	150.0	32.0	0.099	80.3	4.8			
4	117.0	47.0	0.085	111.2	5.9			
5	130.0	56.0	0.120	94.3	6.2			
6	131.0	39.0	0.039	75.7	5.4			
Sex: Femal	Les	V V						
Animal No.	Glucose	Cholesterol	Total Bilirubin	TG	TP			
NO.	(mg/dl)	(mg/dl)	(mg/dl)	(mg/dl)	(gm/dl)			
1	110.0	38.0	0.078	152.9	5.4			
2	134.0	34.0	0.083	71.4	4.4			
3	162.0	36.0	0.089	82.9	4.7			
4	144.0	39.0	0.101	82.2	5.5			
5	107.0	36.0	0.00	80	5.4			
6	121.0	47.0	0.151	117.7	4.5			





/b INDIV	JIDUAL BIO CHEM	IICAL SERUM	PARAMETER	DATA
Standard	7/10		Sex: Male	5
Glucose	Cholesterol	Total Bilirubin	TG	TP
(mg/dl)	(mg/dl)	(mg/dl)	(mg/dl) (gm/dl)
64.0	59.0	0.103	46.1	5.8
85.0	57.0	0.088	52	6.3
75.0	72.0	0.107	62	5.6
106.0	67.0	0.124	79.8	6.9
84.0	66.0	0.100	52.4	6.1
69.0	65.0	0.141	29.4	6.6
les				<u>I a l</u>
Glucose	Cholesterol		TG	TP
(mg/dl)	(mg/dl)		(mg/dl) (gm/dl)
91.0	51.0	0.100	105.7	5.3
128.0	49.0	0.105	80.1	6.6
102.0	55.0	0.077	123.9	6.7
90.0	42.0	0.110	123.6	7.6
115.0	40.0	0.113	74.6	6.7
136.0	39.0	0.121	44.3	7.6
	Standard Glucose (mg/dl) 64.0 85.0 75.0 106.0 84.0 69.0 Les Glucose (mg/dl) 91.0 128.0 102.0 90.0	Glucose Cholesterol (mg/dl) (mg/dl) 64.0 59.0 85.0 57.0 75.0 72.0 106.0 67.0 84.0 66.0 69.0 65.0 les Glucose Cholesterol (mg/dl) (mg/dl) 91.0 51.0 128.0 49.0 102.0 55.0 90.0 42.0 115.0 40.0	Glucose Cholesterol Total Bilirubin (mg/dl) (mg/dl) (mg/dl) 64.0 59.0 0.103 85.0 57.0 0.088 75.0 72.0 0.107 106.0 67.0 0.124 84.0 66.0 0.100 69.0 65.0 0.141 Bes Glucose Cholesterol Total Bilirubin (mg/dl) (mg/dl) (mg/dl) 91.0 51.0 0.100 128.0 49.0 0.105 102.0 55.0 0.077 90.0 42.0 0.110 115.0 40.0 0.113	Glucose Cholesterol Total TG Bilirubin (mg/dl) (mg/dl) (mg/dl) (mg/dl) (mg/dl) (64.0 59.0 0.103 46.1 85.0 57.0 0.088 52 75.0 72.0 0.107 62 106.0 67.0 0.124 79.8 84.0 66.0 0.100 52.4 69.0 65.0 0.141 29.4 les Glucose Cholesterol Total TG Bilirubin (mg/dl) (mg/dl) (mg/dl) (mg/dl) (mg/dl) (91.0 51.0 0.100 105.7 128.0 49.0 0.105 80.1 102.0 55.0 0.077 123.9 90.0 42.0 0.110 123.6 115.0 40.0 0.113 74.6





APPENDIX VC INDIVIDUAL BIO CHEMICAL SERUM PARAMETER DATA						
Group III	Test	-1110		Sex: Ma	les	
Animal No.	Glucose (mg/dl)	Cholesterol (mg/dl)	Total Bilirubin (mg/dl)	TG (mg/dl)	TP	
1	112.0	47.0	0.0950	64.2	7.0	
2	121.0	55.0	0.0890	105.4	7.7	
3	133.0	42.0	0.0980	58.7	7.3	
4	139.0	52.0	0.0920	57.9	7.8	
5	142.0	53.0	0.0930	71.2	7.0	
6	143.0	55.0	0.0600	60.4	7.3	
Sex: Femal	Les	. 1				
Animal No.	Glucose (mg/dl)	Cholesterol (mg/dl)	Total Bilirubin (mg/dl)	TG (mg/dl)	TP (gm/dl)	
1	128.0	37.0	0.096	125.8	7.3	
2	79.0	47.0	0.100	64.4	7.4	
3	141.0	64.0	0.098	117	7.9	
4	122.0	62.0	0.094	118	7.7	
5	155.0	51.0	0.092	48.6	7.6	
6	133.0	53.0	0.078	43.2	7.4	





APPENDIX VIa	INDIVIDUA	L BIO CHEM	ICAL TISSUI	E PARAMETER	DATA
Group I Cont	rol		Sex: Male	s	
Animal No.	liver Glucose (mg/gm)	liver glycogen (mg/gm)	muscle glucose (mg/gm)	muscle glycogen (mg/gm)	Reduce Glutathione (mg/gm)
1	34.21	30.82	5.82	5.24	1.088
2	34.43	31.02	7.46	6.72	1.080
3	32.96	29.70	7.50	6.76	1.030
4	33.21	29.92	7.86	7.08	1.038
5	31.46	28.35	9.14	8.24	1.013
6	30.39	27.38	8.21	7.40	1.018
Sex: Females					
Animal No.	liver Glucose (mg/gm)	liver glycogen (mg/gm)	muscle glucose (mg/gm)	muscle glycogen (mg/gm)	Reduce Glutathione (mg/gm)
1	56.96	51.32	8.93	8.04	1.240
2	53.61	48.29	9.57	8.62	1.033
3	64.18	57.82	8.86	7.98	0.905
4	47.61	42.89	6.71	6.05	0.925
5	43.32	39.03	7.57	6.82	1.040
6	53.54	48.23	8.93	8.04	1.000





APPENDIX VIb	INDIVIDUA	AL BIO CHEM	ICAL TISSU	E PARAMETER	DATA
Group II Star	ndard		Sex: Male	es	
Animal No.	liver Glucose (mg/gm)	liver glycogen (mg/gm)	muscle glucose (mg/gm)	muscle glycogen (mg/gm)	Reduce Glutathione (mg/gm)
1	28.68	25.84	19.64	17.70	1.180
2	29.07	26.19	17.79	16.02	0.995
3	30.71	27.67	18.04	16.25	0.988
4	31.43	28.31	17.39	15.67	1.070
5	31.21	28.12	15.89	14.32	1.055
6	23.04	20.75	16.07	14.48	1.043
Sex: Females					
Animal No.	liver Glucose (mg/gm)	liver glycogen (mg/gm)	muscle glucose (mg/gm)	muscle glycogen (mg/gm)	Reduce Glutathione (mg/gm)
1	47.14	42.47	19.29	17.37	0.823
2	43.68	39.35	18.43	16.60	1.080
3	67.54	60.84	19.29	17.37	0.790
4	68.07	61.33	19.86	17.89	0.850
5	45.39	40.89	17.86	16.09	0.880
6	67.61	60.91	16.96	15.28	0.818





APPENDIX VIC INDIVIDUAL BIO CHEMICAL TISSUE PARAMETER DATA

Test	Sex:	Males		
liver Glucose (mg/gm)	liver glycogen (mg/gm)	muscle glucose (mg/gm)	muscle glycogen (mg/gm)	Reduce Glutathione (mg/gm)
55.32	49.84	15.71	14.16	1.123
68.68	61.87	16.79	15.12	1.080
59.93	53.99	13.11	11.81	1.280
59.43	53.54	12.14	10.94	1.100
68.71	61.90	16.07	14.48	1.130
63.14	56.89	17.50	15.77	1.115
es				
liver Glucose (mg/gm)	liver glycogen (mg/gm)	muscle glucose (mg/gm)	muscle glycogen (mg/gm)	Reduce Glutathione (mg/gm)
31.82	28.67	17.93	16.15	1.083
32.64	29.41	17.68	15.93	0.970
32.14	28.96	17.86	16.09	1.228
37.50	33.78	17.21	15.51	1.125
29.36	26.45	16.07	14.48	1.095
32.21	29.02	16.64	14.99	1.093
	liver Glucose (mg/gm) 55.32 68.68 59.93 59.43 68.71 63.14 es liver Glucose (mg/gm) 31.82 32.64 32.14 37.50	liver Glucose glycogen (mg/gm) (mg/gm) 55.32 49.84 68.68 61.87 59.93 53.99 59.43 53.54 68.71 61.90 63.14 56.89 es liver glycogen (mg/gm) (mg/gm) 31.82 28.67 32.64 29.41 32.14 28.96 37.50 33.78 29.36 26.45	liver Glucose glycogen glucose (mg/gm) (mg/gm) (mg/gm) 55.32 49.84 15.71 68.68 61.87 16.79 59.93 53.99 13.11 59.43 53.54 12.14 68.71 61.90 16.07 63.14 56.89 17.50 es liver glycogen glucose (mg/gm) (mg/gm) 31.82 28.67 17.93 32.64 29.41 17.68 32.14 28.96 17.86 37.50 33.78 17.21 29.36 26.45 16.07	liver glycogen glucose glycogen (mg/gm) (mg/gm) (mg/gm) (mg/gm) (mg/gm) 55.32





APPENDIX VIIa INDIVIDUAL ORGAN WEIGHT DATA (gm)

ABSOLUTE VALUE

Group I Control Sex: Male

Animal	Adrenals	Heart	Kidney	Liver	Spleen	Testes
1	0.049	0.727	1.456	9.731	1.048	2.711
2	0.049	0.616	1.159	7.39	1.088	2.146
3	0.044	0.513	1.139	7.446	0.764	1.993
4	0.035	0.452	0.884	5.789	0.529	1.85
5	0.053	0.790	1.627	11.65	1.310	2.514
6	0.049	0.588	1.226	8.632	1.334	2.296
Sex: Fema	le					
Animal No.	Adrenals	Heart	Kidney	Liver	Spleen	Ovaries
1	0.040	0.611	1.120	6.332	0.753	0.1220
2	0.038	0.643	1.142	5.751	0.658	0.1540
3	0.038	0.636	1.255	7.190	0.681	0.1270
4	0.052	0.578	1.125	5.685	0.664	0.1070
5	0.076	0.766	0.638	10.55	0.828	0.1440
6	0.052	0.559	1.068	5.191	0.699	0.1220





APPENDIX VIIb INDIVIDUAL ORGAN WEIGHT DATA (gm)

ABSOLUTE VALUE

Group II Standard Sex: Male

				<u> </u>		
Animal No.	Adrenals	Heart	Kidney	Liver	Spleen	Testes
1	0.030	0.620	1.141	4.599	0.764	2.168
2	0.038	0.634	1.139	4.513	1.055	2.449
3	0.029	0.545	1.004	4.955	0.922	2.014
4	0.042	0.569	1.130	4.599	0.898	2.198
5	0.037	0.600	1.032	3.730	0.705	1.476
6	0.036	0.776	1.420	5.561	1.145	2.589
Sex: Fema	ale					
Animal No.	Adrenals	Heart	Kidney	Liver	Spleen	Ovaries
1	0.051	0.637	1.158	7.151	1.055	0.1170
	No. /			, ,	1.055	0.1170
2	0.049	0.546	1.181	8.055	0.937	0.1170
3	0.049	0.546	1.181			. //y/ -
	~ (8.055	0.937	0.1120
3	0.068	0.796	1.478	8.055	0.937 1.679	0.1120
3 4	0.068	0.796	1.478	8.055 10.27 8.441	0.937 1.679 1.619	0.1120 0.1070 0.1360





APPENDIX VIIC INDIVIDUAL ORGAN WEIGHT DATA (gm)

ABSOLUTE VALUE

Group III Test Sex: Male

				J.I6		
Animal No.	Adrenals	Heart	Kidney	Liver	Spleen	Testes
1	0.075	0.727	1.761	10.26	1.512	2.389
2	0.045	0.634	1.332	7.856	0.910	2.266
3	0.036	0.498	0.933	5.207	0.550	1.872
4	0.047	0.601	1.137	6.791	0.888	1.977
5	0.048	0.675	1.705	11.59	1.484	2.826
6	0.048	0.547	1.387	6.473	0.605	2.242
Sex: Fema	ile					
Animal		V				
No.	Adrenals	Heart	Kidney	Liver	Spleen	Ovaries
	Adrenals 0.062	Heart 0.653	Kidney 1.499	Liver 7.732	Spleen 1.236	Ovaries 0.1100
No.						<u>//_</u>
No. 1	0.062	0.653	1.499	7.732	1.236	0.1100
No. 1 2	0.062	0.653	1.499	7.732	1.236 0.696	0.1100 0.0940
No. 1 2 3	0.062 0.043 0.051	0.653 0.612 0.568	1.499 1.274 1.200	7.732 7.573 6.708	1.236 0.696	0.1100 0.0940 0.1270
No. 1 2 3 4	0.062 0.043 0.051 0.046	0.653 0.612 0.568 0.698	1.499 1.274 1.200	7.732 7.573 6.708 7.313	1.236 0.696 0.636 0.534	0.1100 0.0940 0.1270 0.1010





APPENDIX VIIIa INDIVIDUAL ORGAN WEIGHT DATA (gm)

RELATIVE (%) VALUE

Group I	Control	Sex: Mal	le C	30			
	<i>-</i>			J.L			
Animal	Adrenals	Heart	Kidnev	Liver	Spleen	Testes	

Animal	l Adrenals	Heart	Kidney	Liver	Spleen	Testes
1	0.0223	0.330	0.662	4.423	0.476	1.232
2	0.0280	0.352	0.662	4.223	0.622	1.226
3	0.0293	0.342	0.759	4.964	0.509	1.329
4	0.0194	0.251	0.491	3.216	0.294	1.028
5	0.0393	0.585	1.205	8.628	0.970	1.862
6	0.0291	0.349	0.728	5.123	0.792	1.363
Sex: E	emale					

Animal	Adrenals	Heart	Kidney	Liver	Spleen	Ovaries
1	0.0267	0.407	0.747	4.221	0.502	0.0813
2	0.0250	0.423	0.751	3.784	0.433	0.1013
3	0.0238	0.398	0.784	4.494	0.426	0.0794
4	0.0331	0.368	0.717	3.621	0.423	0.0682
5	0.0382	0.385	0.321	5.302	0.416	0.0724
6	0.0351	0.378	0.722	3.507	0.472	0.0824





APPENDIX VIIIb INDIVIDUAL ORGAN WEIGHT DATA (gm)

RELATIVE (%) VALUE

Group II Standard Sex: Male

					M	
Animal No.	Adrenals	Heart	Kidney	Liver	Spleen	Testes
1	0.0203	0.419	0.771	3.107	0.516	1.465
2	0.0224	0.374	0.672	2.663	0.622	1.445
3	0.0207	0.389	0.717	3.539	0.659	1.439
4	0.0250	0.339	0.673	2.738	0.535	1.308
5	0.0264	0.429	0.737	2.664	0.504	1.054
6	0.0185	0.398	0.728	2.852	0.587	1.328
Sex: Fem	ale	\				
Animal No.	Adrenals	Heart	Kidney	Liver	Spleen	Ovaries
1	0.0304	0.379	0.689	4.257	0.628	0.0696
2	0.0258	0.287	0.622	4.239	0.493	0.0589
3	0.0447	0.524	0.972	6.757	1.105	0.0704
4	0.0421	0.466	0.874	5.821	1.117	0.0938
5	0.0340	0.388	0.850	4.416	0.709	0.0610
6	0.0266	0.399	0.601	3.199	0.370	0.0487
						





APPENDIX VIIIC INDIVIDUAL ORGAN WEIGHT DATA (gm)

RELATIVE (%) VALUE

Group III	Test	Sex: Ma	leIC(016		
Animal	Adrenals	Heart	Kidney	Liver	Spleen	Testes
1	0.0419	0.406	0.984	5.732	0.845	1.335
2	0.0220	0.309	0.650	3.832	0.444	1.105
3	0.0273	0.377	0.707	3.945	0.417	1.418
4	0.0299	0.383	0.724	4.325	0.566	1.259
5	0.0238	0.335	0.846	5.752	0.736	1.402
6	0.0304	0.346	0.878	4.097	0.383	1.419
Sex: Fema	le					
Animal No.	Adrenals	Heart	Kidney	Liver	Spleen	Ovaries
1	0.0365	0.384	0.882	4.548	0.727	0.0647
2	0.0247	0.352	0.732	4.352	0.400	0.0540
3	0.0325	0.362	0.764	4.273	0.405	0.0809

0.379 0.661

0.414 0.680

0.0306 0.419 0.797

0.0290

3.974 0.290

4.538 0.763

0.401

3.027





CONCLUSION

Clinical Signs

Group I Control: The control water caused no mortality. All the animals appeared normal and showed no clinical signs of intoxication after dosing till the end of the study.

Group II Standard: The standard water caused no mortality. All the animals appeared normal and showed no clinical signs of intoxication after dosing till the end of the study.

Group III Test: The test water caused no mortality. All the animals appeared normal and showed no clinical signs of intoxication after dosing till the end of the study.

<u>Body Weight</u>: There was no statistically significant change in the body weight gain in test group animals. Standard group females (106.2 gm) showed a statistically significant increase in body weight gain on day 7 (P = 0.0205) when compared to control group females (100.3 gm) analyzed by one way analysis of variance method of Prism Card 5 software.

Food Consumption: Food consumed was less in the test group male on day 0 (66.0 gm), on day 7 (67.0 gm), on day 14 (70.0 gm), on day 21 (72.0 gm) and on day 30 (75.0 gm) than the control group male on day 0 (74.0 gm), on day 7 (75.0 gm), on day 14 (75.5 gm), on day 21 (78.0 gm) and on day 30 (80.0 gm) respectively.

The food consumption was less in standard females (64.5 gm) than Page 57 of 63





the control females on day 0 (76.0 gm).

Water Consumption: Water consumed was more in test males on day 0 (145.5 ml), on day 7 (135.5 ml), on day 14 (157.7 ml) and on day 21 (162.9 ml), and was less on day 30 (170.6 ml) than control group male on day 0 (116.0 ml), on day 7 (105.9 ml), on day 14 (132.4 ml), on day 21 (151.5 ml), on day 30 (174.7 ml) respectively.

Water consumed was more in Standard male on day 0 (141.0 ml) and was less on day 14 (127.0 ml), day 21 (137.4 ml) and day 30 (151.2 ml) than control males on day 0 (116.0 ml), on day 14 (132.4 ml), on day 21 (151.5 ml) and on day 30 (174.7 ml) respectively.

Water consumption was more in standard females on day 14 (165.6 ml), on day 21 (158.3 ml), on day 30 (164.9 ml) and in test females on day 14 (169.3 ml) and on day 30 (174.2 ml) than control females on day 14 (136.7 ml), on day 21 (151.2 ml) and on day 30 (152.8 ml) respectively.

Water consumption was less in standard females on day 0 (122.0 ml), on day 7 (123.1 ml) and in test females on day 0 (132.0 ml) and on day 7 (125.7 ml) than the control females on day 0 (139.0 ml) and on day 7 (135.6 ml) respectively.

<u>Haematological Data</u>: There was no statistically significant difference in the haematological parameters - RBC, Hb, PCV and PLT count in standard and test group animals.





There was statistically significant increased (P = 0.0199) WBC count in Test males (9.917 THOUSAND/CMM) when compared with the control males (5.750 THOUSAND/CMM).

Statistically significant Decrease (P = 0.0005) in Differential count of Neutrophils (N) was seen in Standard males (14.1 %) and Test males (20.0 %) when compared with control males (26.1 %).

There was statistically significant increased (P = 0.0004) in Differential count of Lymphocytes (L) in Standard Males (83.7 %) and Test males (77.2 %) when compared to control males (70.8 %) analyzed by one way analysis of variance method of Prism Card 5 software.

BIO CHEMICAL DATA

<u>Serum Parameters</u>: There was no statistically significant difference in Total Bilirubin in all the animals when compared with the Control animals analyzed by one way analysis of variance method of Prism Card 5 software.

There was statistically significant decrease (P = 0.0001) in the serum glucose in the standard males (80.50 mg/dl) and test males (131.7 mg/dl) when compared to control males (136.3 mg/dl).

There was no statistically significant difference in serum glucose in the standard females (110.3 mg/dl) and test females (126.3 mg/dl) when compared with the Control females (129.7mg/dl) analyzed by one way analysis of variance method of Prism Card 5 software.





There was statistically significant increased (P = 0.0019) serum Cholesterol in the standard males (64.33 mg/dl) when compared with the Control males (47.0 mg/dl).

There was statistically significant (P = 0.0170) increased serum Cholesterol in test females (52.33 mg/dl) when compared with the Control females (38.33 mg/dl) analyzed by one way analysis of variance method of Prism Card 5 software.

There was statistically significant decrease (P = 0.0031) in the serum triglycerides in the standard males (53.62 mg/dl) and test males (69.63 mg/dl) when compared to control males (93.02 mg/dl).

There was no statistically significant difference in serum triglycerides in the standard (92.03 mg/dl) and test females (86.17 mg/dl) when compared with the Control group females (97.83 mg/dl) analyzed by one way analysis of variance method of Prism Card 5 software.

There was statistically significant increase (P = 0.0003) in the Total Protein in the test males (7.35 g/dl) and Standard males (6.22 g/dl) when compared with the Control males (5.83 g/dl).

There was statistically significant increase (P = 0.0001) in the Total Protein in test females (7.55 g/dl) when compared to control females (4.98 g/dl) analyzed by one way analysis of variance method of Prism Card 5 software.





<u>Tissue Parameters</u>: There was no statistically significant increase or decrease in liver Glucose and liver glycogen in standard group animals when compared to the control group animals. Test Males showed statistically significant increase (P = 0.0001) in liver glucose (62.54 mg/gm) and liver glycogen (56.34 mg/gm) when compared to the control males (32.78 mg/gm, 29.53 mg/gm) respectively.

Test females showed statistically significant decrease (P = 0.0003) in the liver glucose (32.61 mg/gm) and liver glycogen (29.38 mg/gm) when compared to the control females (53.20 mg/gm, 47.93 mg/gm) respectively analyzed by one way analysis of variance method of Prism Card 5 software.

There was statistically significant increase (P = 0.0001) in muscle glucose and muscle glycogen in standard males (17.47 mg/gm, 15.7 mg/gm) and in test males (15.22 mg/gm, 13.7 mg/gm) when compared to the control males (7.67 mg/gm, 6.91 mg/gm).

Standard females showed statistically significant increase (P = 0.0001) in muscle glucose and muscle glycogen in (18.61 mg/gm, 16.8 mg/gm) and in test females (17.23 mg/gm, 15.5 mg/gm) when compared to the control females (8.43 mg/gm, 7.59 mg/gm) analyzed by one way analysis of variance method of Prism Card 5 software.





There was statistically significant increase (P = 0.0336) in Reduced glutathione in test males (1.138 mg/gm) when compared to control males (1.044 mg/gm).

There was statistically significant decrease (P = 0.0060) in Reduced glutathione in standard females (0.873 mg/gm) when compared to control females (1.024 mg/gm) analyzed by one way analysis of variance method of Prism Card 5 software.

Organ Weights: There was statistically significant decrease (P = 0.0059) in the absolute liver weight in standard males (4.660 gm) when compared to control males (8.439 gm).

Relative Liver weight in standard males (2.927 gm) showed statistically significant decrease (P = 0.0175) when compared to control Males (5.096 gm).

There was statistically significant increase (P = 0.0701) absolute spleen weight in standard females (1.146 gm) when compared with the control females (0.714 gm) analyzed by one way analysis of variance method of Prism Card 5 software.

Hence it can be concluded that the test material "WATER FILTERED THROUGH HIGH REACTIVITY CARBON MIXTURE (HRCM) ZF-FUNNEL (BUCKLET) FILTER" was safe to use.

where

Dr. K. G. Apte, Study Director





ARCHIVES

On completion of the study, the raw data and other material, sample of the test substance and the study report would be retained for one year at National Toxicology Centre, Pune.

